

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY
COURSE CURRICULUM & MARKING SCHEME

M.A. SOCIOLOGY
Semester - IV
SESSION : 2025-26



ESTD: 1958

GOVT. V.Y.T. PG AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE,
DURG, 491001 (C.G.)

(Former Name – Govt. Arts & Science College, Durg)

NAAC Accredited Grade A⁺, College with CPE - Phase III (UGC), STAR COLLEGE (DBT)

Phone : 0788-2212030

Website - www.govtsciencecollegedurg.ac.in, Email – autonomousdurg2013@gmail.com



GOVT. V.Y.T. PG AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE, DURG, CHHATTISGARH

(Formerly: Govt. Arts & Science College, Durg)

CPE Phase- III By UGC

Awarded Star College by DBT, New Delhi



DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY
COURSE CURRICULUM & MARKING SCHEME
M.A.I,II,III&IV SEMESTER
Based On Choice Based Credit System

Session: 2025-26



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Board of Studies for SOCIOLOGY

Date : 03/04/2025 2025-26

Minutes of Board of Studies of SOCIOLOGY

The Meeting of the Board of Studies of the Department of Sociology was held to prepare the syllabus of the Postgraduate programme M.A. Sociology on 03/04/2025.

The following members have attended the Meeting . The Syllabus is accepted as follows by the Board of Studies , from page number to..... It is being certified that the syllabus has been thoroughly seen, checked and accepted by the board of studies.

The syllabus for M.A. is hereby approved for the session 2025-26

NAME	SIGNATURE
Chairperson/H.O. D Dr. Elizabeth Bhagat	
Departmental Members Dr. Reena Tamrakar Shalini Meshram	 
Subject Expert – Dr. Amarnath Sharma	
Subject Expert – Smt. Lalita Sahu	
V.C. - Nominee – Dr.L.S.Gajpal	online mode
Industry Representative – Arun Kumar Sahu	
Ex. Student – Akhilesh Kumar	
Faculty Of Other Dept.- Dr. Rachita Shrivastava	

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY
GOVT. V.Y.T. P.G. AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE DURG

Approved syllabus for M.A. SOCIOLOGY by the members of Board of Studies for the
Sessions
2025-26

The syllabus with the paper combinations is as under
Semester - I

Paper I: Classical Sociological Tradition	Paper II: Philosophical & Conceptual Foundation of Research Methodology
Paper III: Social Change in India Practical-1	Paper IV: Rural Society in India

Semester - II

Paper I: Classical Sociological Thinkers	Paper II: Quantitative Research Techniques in Sociology
Paper III: Sociology of Development	Paper IV: Rural sociology
Practical-2	

Semester - III

Paper I: Classical Sociological Theories	Paper II: Perspectives of Study to Indian Society-I
Paper III: Industry & Society in India	Paper IV: Criminology-I
Project Report-I	

Semester - IV ✓

Paper I: Modern Sociological Theories	Paper II: Perspectives of Study to Indian Society-II
Paper III: Industrial Sociology	Paper IV: Criminology-II
Project Report-II	

Syllabus and Marking Scheme for Fourth Semester
Session 2025-26

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Marks Allotted in Theory		Marks Allotted in Internal Assessment	
		Max	Min	Max.	Min.
I	Modern Sociological Theories	80	16	20	04
II	Perspectives of study to Indian Society – II	80	16	20	04
III	Industrial Sociology	80	16	20	04
IV	Criminology – II	80	16	20	04
V	Project Report – II	100	33		
	Total	420		80	

Directives for Students, Faculty and Members

Question paper format for the Post-Graduate Examination has been revised from the Session 2020-21. The revised format will be applicable for all the question papers of Semester I, II, III & IV. The Following are the main points of the new format:

1. The question paper will be of 80 marks (as before)
2. Questions will be asked Unit-wise in each question paper.
3. From each Unit, the questions will be asked as follows:

Q. 1 Very short answer type question

(Answer in one or two sentences)

(02 Marks)

Q. 2 Very short answer type question

(Answer in one or two sentences)

(02 Marks)

Q. 3 Short answer type question (Answer in 200-250 words)

(04 Marks)

Q. 4 Long answer type questions (Answer in 400-450 words)

(12 Marks)

Type of Question	Unit – I	Unit – II	Unit – III	Unit- IV
Very Short (2 Questions) Maximum two sentence	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks
Short (1 Question) 200- 250 words	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks
Long answer (1 Question) 400-450 words	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks

Note:

1. Question no. 1 and Question 2 will be compulsory.
2. Question no. 3 and 4 will consist of 2 optional questions of which one has to be attempted.

3. As mentioned above, two compulsory very short answer type questions (2+2 marks).

One short answer type question with internal choice (4 marks) and one long answer type there will be Questions of 20 marks

From each unit and of total 80 marks from all the four units of the syllabus/ syllabi.

4. Internal Assessment Examination will be as follows:

i. Internal Test in each paper (20 marks)

ii. Seminar (Power point presentation) in any one of the paper (20 marks)

iii. Assignment in each of the remaining papers (excluding the paper of Seminar. (20 marks)

iv. Average of marks obtained in internal test + seminar in any one paper and marks obtained in internal test + assignment in

rest of the papers will be calculated and taken into consideration.

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SESSION 2025-26
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - IV
PAPER - I
MODERN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES
आधुनिक समाजशास्त्रीय सिद्धांत

Max.M. -80; Min. M.- 16

UNIT - I

इकाई - 1

Symbolic Interaction

प्रतीकात्मक अन्तःक्रियावाद

- Symbolic Interaction - Meaning, Definition, Types of Interaction, and Basic Postulates
प्रतीकात्मक अन्तःक्रियावाद - अर्थ, परिभाषा, अन्तःक्रिया के प्रकार और मूल मान्यताएं
- Contributions of G.H. Mead - Theory of Symbolic Interaction
जी.एच.मीड का योगदान - प्रतीकात्मक अन्तःक्रियावाद का मीड का सिद्धांत
- Contribution of H. Blumer - Theory of Symbolic Interaction
हबर्ट ब्लूमर का योगदान - प्रतीकात्मक अन्तःक्रियावाद का ब्लूमर का सिद्धांत
- Criticism of Symbolic Interaction - Merits and Demerits
प्रतीकात्मक अन्तःक्रियावाद की समालोचना - गुण और दोष

UNIT - II

इकाई - 2

Phenomenology and Ethnomethodology

घटनाक्रिया विज्ञान और लोकविधि विज्ञान

- Phenomenology - Meaning, Definition and Nature
घटनाक्रिया विज्ञान - अर्थ, परिभाषा और प्रकृति
- Contributions of E. Husserl and A. Schultz - Theories on Phenomenology
हससल और शूटज का योगदान - घटनाक्रिया विज्ञान सम्बंधी सिद्धांत
- Ethnomethodology - Meaning, Definition and Characteristics
लोकविधि विज्ञान - अर्थ, परिभाषा और विशेषताएं
- Contributions of H. Garfinkel, P. Berger and T. Luckman - Theories on Ethnomethodology
गारफिंकल, बर्जर और लॉकमेन का योगदान - लोकविधि विज्ञान सम्बंधी सिद्धांत

UNIT-III

इकाई - 3

Critical Theory and Neo-Marxism

आलोचनात्मक सिद्धांत और नव-मार्क्सवाद

- Critical Theory - Origin and Development - The Frankfurt School
आलोचनात्मक सिद्धांत - उदभव और विकास - फ्रैंकफर्ट स्कूल
- Contributions of J. Habermas - Critical Theory, Legitimation Crises in Society
हेबरमास का योगदान - आलोचनात्मक सिद्धांत - समाज में वैधीकरण की संकटावस्था
- Neo-Marxism - Meaning, Characteristics and Cause
नव मार्क्सवाद - अर्थ विशेषताएं और कारण
- Contributions of L. Althusser - Theory on Neo-Marxism
अल्थ्यूजर का योगदान - नव मार्क्सवाद सम्बंधी सिद्धांत

UNIT - IV

इकाई - 4

Modernity and Post Modernism

आधुनिकता और उत्तर-आधुनिकता

- Modernity and Post Modernism - Meaning, Relation and Deference, Semiotics of Post Modernism
आधुनिकता और उत्तर-आधुनिकता - अर्थ, संबंध और अंतर, उत्तर-आधुनिकता के लक्षण
- Modernity and Post Modernity - Relation and Deference
आधुनिकता और उत्तर-आधुनिकता - संबंध और अंतर
- Contributions of J. Derrida - Theory of Deconstruction
जे.दरिदा का योगदान - विखण्डन का सिद्धांत
- Contribution of J.F. Lyotard - Theory on Post Modernism and Criticism
जे. एफ. ल्योटाई का योगदान - उत्तर-आधुनिकता का सिद्धांत और आलोचना

Directives for Students, Faculty and Members

Question paper format for the Post-Graduate Examination has been revised from the Session 2025-26. The revised format will be applicable for all the question papers of Semester I, II, III & IV. The Following are the main points of the new format:

1. The question paper will be of 80 marks (as before)
2. Questions will be asked Unit-wise in each question paper.
3. From each Unit, the questions will be asked as follows:
 - Q. 1 Very short answer type question (Answer in one or two sentences) (02 Marks)
 - Q. 2 Very short answer type question (Answer in one or two sentences) (02 Marks)
 - Q. 3 Short answer type question (Answer in 200-250 words) (04 Marks)
 - Q. 4 Long answer type questions (Answer in 400-450 words) (12 Marks)

Type of Question	Unit – I	Unit – II	Unit – III	Unit- IV
Very Short (2 Questions) Maximum two sentence	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks
Short (1 Question) 200- 250 words	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks
Long answer (1 Question) 400-450 words	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks

Note:

1. Question no. 1 and Question 2 will be compulsory.
2. Question no. 3 and 4 will consist of 2 optional questions of which one has to be attempted.
3. As mentioned above, two compulsory very short answer type questions (2+2 marks).
One short answer type question with internal choice (4 marks) and one long answer type there will be Questions of 20 marks from each unit and of total 80 marks from all the four units of the syllabus/ syllabi.
4. Internal Assessment Examination will be as follows:
 - i. Internal Test in each paper (20 marks)
 - ii. Seminar (Power point presentation) in any one of the paper (20 marks)
 - iii. Assignment in each of the remaining papers (excluding the paper of Seminar. (20 marks)
 - iv. Average of marks obtained in internal test + seminar in any one paper and marks obtained in internal test + assignment in rest of the papers will be calculated and taken into consideration.

REFERENCES;

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|----------------------------|---|
| 1. Abraham, M.F. 2001 | Modern Sociological Theory: An introduction Oxford, New Delhi |
| 2. Bottomore, T. 1984 | The Frankfurt School, Tavistock, London |
| 3. Bourdieu, P. 1995 | Sociology in Question, Sage, London. |
| 4. Coser, L.A. 2001 | Masters of Sociological thought Rawat, Jaipur. |
| 5. Collins, R. 1997 | Sociological Theory Rawat, Jaipur |
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| 7. Lash, S. 1996 | Sociology of Post Modernism Routledge & Kegan Paul, London. |
| 8. Podogorecki, A and Los, | Multi Dimensional Sociology Routledge & Kegan Paul, London |
| 9. Turner, J.H. 2001 | The structure of sociological theory Rawat, Jaipur |
| 10. Zeitlin, I.M. 1998 | Rethinking Sociology, A critique of contemporary Theory. Rawat, Jaipur. |

SESSION 2025-26
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - IV
PAPER- II

PERSPECTIVES OF STUDY TO INDIAN SOCIETY - II

भारतीय समाज के अध्ययन के परिप्रेक्ष्य - 2

Max.M. -80, Min.M. -16

UNIT - I

इकाई - 1

Synthesis of Textual and Field Views

शास्त्रीय एवं क्षेत्राधारित परिप्रेक्ष्य का समन्वय

- Approach of Study - Meaning of Field View, Importance of Field View and Interface between Classical and Field Views
अध्ययन के उपागम - क्षेत्राधारित दृष्टिकोण का अर्थ, महत्व, शास्त्रीय एवं क्षेत्राधारित दृष्टिकोणों में अन्तर्सम्बन्ध
- Irawati Karve's Life Sketch and Main Workes, Irawati Karve's Analysis of Indian Society
इरावती कर्वे - जीवन चित्रण एवं प्रमुख कृतियाँ, इरावती कर्वे का भारतीय समाज का विश्लेषण
- A.M. Shah's - Life Sketch and Main Workes, A.M. Shah's - Analysis of Indian Society
ए.एम.शाह जीवन चित्रण एवं प्रमुख कृतियाँ, ए.एम.शाह का भारतीय समाज का विश्लेषण
- Criticism of Textual and Field Views
शास्त्रीय एवं क्षेत्राधारित परिप्रेक्ष्य की समालोचना

UNIT - II

इकाई - 2

Civilizational

सभ्यतामूलक

- Approach of Study - Civilization View, Meaning, Definition, Main Characteristics of Civilization, Meaning of Civilization Perspective
अध्ययन के उपागम - सभ्यतामूलक परिप्रेक्ष्य, अर्थ, परिभाषा, सभ्यता की प्रमुख विशेषताएँ, सभ्यतामूलक परिप्रेक्ष्य का अर्थ
- N.K. Bose - Life Sketch and Main Workes, Civilization Perspective N.K. Bose, Culture and Civilization, Architecture
एन.के. बोस - जीवन चित्रण एवं प्रमुख कृतियाँ, एन.के. बोस का सभ्यता परिप्रेक्ष्य, संस्कृति और सभ्यता, स्थापत्यकला और सभ्यता
- Surjit Sinha - Life Sketch and Main Workes, Civilization Perspective of Surjit Sinha
सुरजीत सिन्हा - जीवन चित्रण एवं प्रमुख कृतियाँ, सुरजीत सिन्हा का सभ्यता परिप्रेक्ष्य
- Criticism of Civilizational Perspective
सभ्यतामूलक परिप्रेक्ष्य की समालोचना

UNIT - III

इकाई - 3

Current Debates

सामयिक वाद विवाद

- Contextualization - Joint Family, Caste System and Village Community
प्रासंगिकीकरण - संयुक्त परिवार, जाति व्यवस्था और ग्रामीण समुदाय
- Indigenization, Indological Classical Perspective
देशीकरण, भारतविद्याशास्त्रीय परिप्रेक्ष्य
- Use of Native Categories
देशी श्रेणियों का प्रयोग
- Text and Context
पाठ्य और संदर्भ

UNIT - IV

Debate on "For Sociology of India"

भारत के समाजशास्त्र के लिए वाद विवाद

- Sociology for India - Indianization of Sociology
भारत के लिए समाजशास्त्र - समाजशास्त्र का भारतीयकरण
- Sociology in India - Contribution of Bombay School, Lucknow School and Delhi School
भारत में समाजशास्त्र का महत्व - बम्बई सम्प्रदाय, लखनऊ सम्प्रदाय और दिल्ली सम्प्रदाय का योगदान
- Trends and Possibility of Sociology in India
भारत में समाजशास्त्र की प्रवृत्तियाँ और सम्भावनाएँ
- Major Obstacles in the Development of Sociology in India
भारत में समाजशास्त्र के विकास में प्रमुख बाधाएँ

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(Answer in one or two sentences) (02 Marks)
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Type of Question	Unit - I	Unit - II	Unit - III	Unit - IV
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REFERENCES:

1. Das, V. 1982 Structure and Cognition aspects of Hindu caste and rituals Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Desouza, P.R. (ed) 2000 Contemporary India Transitions. Sage, New Delhi.
3. Dhanagare, D.N. 1993 Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology Rawat, Jaipur
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5. Dumont, L. 1970 Homo Hierarchicus: The Caste System and its Implications Vikas, New Delhi.
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8. Mukharjee, D.P. 1958 The legacy of G.S. Ghurye Popular, Mumbai
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SESSION 2025-26
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - IV
PAPER - III
INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY
औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र

Max. M. -80, Min. M. -16

UNIT - I

इकाई - 1

Industrial Sociology

औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र

- Concept and Characteristics of Industrial Sociology
औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र की अवधारणा और विशेषताएं
- Origin and Development of Industrial Sociology
औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र का उदगम और विकास
- Nature, Scope and Methods of Industrial Sociology
औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र की प्रकृति, क्षेत्र और विधियाँ
- Importance of Industrial Sociology
औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र का महत्व

UNIT - II

इकाई - 2

Industrial Organization

औद्योगिक संगठन

- Formal and Informal Organization – Meaning, Definition and Deference, Line and Staff Organization
औपचारिक और अनीपचारिक संगठन – अर्थ, परिभाषा और अंतर, लाइन और स्टाफ संगठन
- Industrial Bureaucracy – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Types and Demerits
औद्योगिक नौकरशाही – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, प्रकार और दोष
- Scientific Management – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Merits and Demerits
वैज्ञानिक प्रबंधन – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, गुण और दोष
- Personnel Management – Meaning, Definition, Major Characteristics, Aims, Functions, Department and Theories
सेवियोगीय प्रबंध – अर्थ, परिभाषा, मुख्य विशेषताएं, उद्देश्य, प्रकार्य, विभाग और सिद्धांत

UNIT - III

इकाई - 3

Sociology of Work

समाजशास्त्र का कार्य

- Human Relations at Work – Meaning and Definition of Human Relation, Origion of the Concept of Human Relations, Importance, Socio – Psychological Aspect of Human Relation and Importance
कार्य में मानवीय संबंध – मानवीय संबंध का अर्थ और परिभाषा, मानवीय संबंधों की अवधारणा का उदय, मानवीय संबंधों के सामाजिक – मनोवैज्ञानिक पहलू और महत्व
- Incentive and Industrial Moral – Incentive – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Elements and Effective Determinants of Industrial Moral, Problems Industrial Moral - Meaning, Definition, Measument of Moral and Upliftment of Industrial Moral
उद्योग में प्रोत्साहन और मनोबल – प्रोत्साहन – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, प्रोत्साहन और औद्योगिक मनोबल को प्रभावित करने वाले कारक, औद्योगिक मनोबल – अर्थ, परिभाषा, मनोबल का माप और औद्योगिक मनोबल को ऊँचा उठाने के तरीके
- Alienation in Industries – Meaning, Definition, Sourcess, Causes, Aspects of Alienation
उद्योगों में अलगाव – अर्थ, परिभाषा, स्रोत, कारण, अलगाव के पहलू
- Worker's Participation in Management – Meaning, Definition, Aims, Importance of Labours in Industrial Management and Suggestion
औद्योगिक प्रबंध में श्रमिकों की भागीदारी – अर्थ, परिभाषा, औद्योगिक प्रबंध में भाग लेने के उद्देश्य, औद्योगिक प्रबंध में श्रमिकों का महत्व, भागीदारी और सुझाव

UNIT-IV

इकाई - 4

Work Organization

कार्य संगठन

- Labour Welfare Social Security in India – Meaning, Definition, Importance Elements of Social Security
भारत में श्रम कल्याण और सामाजिक सुरक्षा – अर्थ, परिभाषा, महत्व, सामाजिक सुरक्षा के तत्व
- Labour Legislation – Factory Act, Indian Mines Legislation, Plantlession Legislation and Transport Legislation
श्रम अधिनियम – कारखाना अधिनियम, भारतीय खान अधिनियम, वागान अधिनियम और यातायात अधिनियम
- Trade Union – Meaning, Definition, Aims, Functions, Merites – Demerites and Bases of Success of Trade Unions
श्रमिक संघ – अर्थ, परिभाषा, उद्देश्य, प्रकार्य, गुण-दोष और श्रम संघों से सफलता के आधार
- History of Trade Union in India – Present Status, Problems and Suggestion
भारत में श्रमिक संघ का इतिहास – वर्तमान स्थिति, समस्याएँ और सुझाव

Directives for Students, Faculty and Members
 Question paper format for the Post-Graduate Examination has been revised from the Session 2025-26. The revised format will be applicable for all the question papers of Semester I, II, III & IV. The Following are the main points of the new format:
 The question paper will be of 80 marks (as before)
 Questions will be asked Unit-wise in each question paper.
 From each Unit, the questions will be asked as follows:

- Q. 1 Very short answer type question (02 Marks)
 (Answer in one or two sentences)
- Q. 2 Very short answer type question (02 Marks)
 (Answer in one or two sentences)
- Q. 3 Short answer type question (Answer in 200-250 words) (04 Marks)
- Q. 4 Long answer type questions (Answer in 400-450 words) (12 Marks)

Type of Question	Unit - I	Unit - II	Unit - III	Unit - IV
Very Short (2 Questions) Maximum two sentence	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks
Short (1 Question) 200- 250 words	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks
Long answer (1 Question) 400-450 words	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks

- Question no. 1 and Question 2 will be compulsory.
- Question no. 3 and 4 will consist of 2 optional questions of which one has to be attempted.
- As mentioned above, two compulsory very short answer type questions (2+2 marks).
- One short answer type question with internal choice (4 marks) and one long answer type there will be Questions of 20 Marks from each unit and of total 80 marks from all the four units of the syllabus/ syllabi.
- Internal Assessment Examination will be as follows:
 - i. Internal Test in each paper (20 marks)
 - ii. Seminar (Power point presentation) in any one of the paper (20 marks)
 - iii. Assignment in each of the remaining papers (excluding the paper of Seminar. (20 marks)
- Average of marks obtained in internal test + seminar in any one paper and marks obtained in internal test + assignment in rest of the papers will be calculated and taken into consideration.

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2. AzizAbdull984 Labour problems of developing economy Ashis Publishing House, New Delhi
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SESSION 2025-26
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - IV
PAPER - IV
CRIMINOLOGY - II
अपराधशास्त्र - 2

Max. M. -80; Min. M.- 16

UNIT - I

इकाई - 1

Correction and its Forms

सुधार एवं इसके स्वरूप

- **Meaning and Significance of Correction - Forms of Correction, Prison Based and Community Based Correctional Programmes in Prison**
सुधार का अर्थ और महत्व - सुधार का स्वरूप, बन्दीगृह आधारित और सामुदायिक आधारित सुधार
- **Correctional Programmes in Prison - Meaning, Definition and Historical Background of Prisons, Penal and Prison Reforms**
बन्दीगृहों में सुधार कार्यक्रम - अर्थ, परिभाषा एवं बन्दीगृह सुधार की ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमि, दण्ड एवं बन्दीगृह सुधार
- **Correctional Programmes - Educational, Vocational, Psychiatric, Meditation and Recreation**
सुधार कार्यक्रम - शैक्षणिक, व्यवसायिक, मनोवैज्ञानिक, ध्यान एवं मनोरंजन
- **After Care and Rehabilitation Programme - Modernization of Prison Industry and Involvement of Private Sector**
उत्तररक्षा पुनर्वास कार्यक्रम - बन्दीगृह उद्योग का आधुनिकीकरण एवं निजी क्षेत्र की भागीदारी

UNIT - II

इकाई - 2

Problem of Correctional Administration

सुधार प्रशासन की समस्या

- **Human Rights and Prison Management**
मानवाधिकार और बन्दीगृह प्रबंधन
- **Problem of Judiciary and Police**
न्यायालय एवं पुलिस की समस्याएं
- **Probation - Major Conditions of Probation, Major Advantage & Disadvantages of Probation**
परिवीक्षा - परिवीक्षा की प्रमुख शर्तें - परिवीक्षा के लाभ और हानियाँ
- **Limitations and Prospects of Correction**
सुधार की सीमाएं एवं सम्भावनाएं

UNIT - III

इकाई - 3

Victimological Perspective

पीड़ितशास्त्री परिप्रेक्ष्य

- **Victimology - Meaning, Definition and Classification**
पीड़ितशास्त्र - अर्थ, परिभाषा और वर्गीकरण
- **Victims - Historical Background of Victimological, Victimology Prospective**
पीड़ित - पीड़ितशास्त्र का ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमि, पीड़ितशास्त्रीय परिप्रेक्ष्य
- **Role of Victim in Crime, Compensation to Victims**
अपराध में पीड़ित की भूमिका, पीड़ित व्यक्ति की क्षतिपूर्ति
- **Debate on Compensation to Victims**
अपराध के पीड़ितों को मुआवजे पर वाद-विवाद

UNIT - IV

इकाई - 4

Role of Police and Community

पुलिस और समुदाय की भूमिका

- **Indian Police Administration - Police and Society**
भारतीय पुलिस प्रशासन - पुलिस और समाज
- **Functions and Weaknesses - Working Personality of Policemen**
कार्य और कमजोरियाँ - पुलिस कर्मियों का कार्यात्मक व्यक्तित्व
- **Role of Judicial System**
न्याय प्रणाली की भूमिका
- **Role Conflict Faced's by Policing**
पुलिस कर्मियों द्वारा भूमिका संघर्षों का सामना

ives for Students, Faculty and Members

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SESSION 2025-26
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - IV
PROJECT REPORT - II

Max. M. 100

PROJECT REPORT-II

Selected Topic Related with Rural and Urban Problems Based on Field Work/ Excursion

Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner